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Governor

ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

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Stephen A. Owens
Director

Assessment of Qualification for Treatment under the Arizona Natural and Exceptional Events Policy for the High Particulate (PM₁₀) Concentration Events in the Yuma Area on April 11, 2007 and Statewide on April 12, 2007

Background

The Arizona Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ) issues Dust Control Action Forecasts for the Yuma and Phoenix areas as part of the Natural Events Action Plan for these areas. On Tuesday April 10, 2007, in response to an approaching upper level trough and frontal system forecast to pass through the state of Arizona, ADEQ air quality forecasters issued the Yuma and Vicinity Dust Control Action forecast calling for a high risk of exceeding the PM₁₀ the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) in the Yuma area for Wednesday April 11th and Thursday April 12th. In addition to this forecast, a High Wind forecast was issued for Green Valley and a High Pollution Advisory was issued for the Phoenix Metropolitan area for Thursday April 12th in anticipation of strong winds with the capability of transporting coarse particulate matter (see attachments). These forecasts/advisories satisfy the requirement in 40 CFR 51.920(a)(1).

High winds were observed during the evening hours of April 11th in Yuma, into the early morning hours of April 12th, and continuing throughout most of the day over much

of the Phoenix Metro, Pima County and Yuma Areas. The high wind and blowing dust episode was a region-wide event affecting all of these areas. All appropriate state implementation plan (SIP) control measures were in place during the event demonstrating, per 40 CFR 50.1(j), that the event "is not reasonably controllable or preventable."

The event brought significant wind and elevated ambient concentrations of PM₁₀ that exceeded the NAAQS at the Yuma Courthouse monitor operated by ADEQ and the Buckeye and West 43rd Ave monitors operated by Maricopa County. In addition, the Rillito filter-based monitor recorded elevated PM₁₀ values during a 24-hour period on April 12th due to strong and gusty winds associated with the system. While the 24-hour measurement is below the NAAQS, the value will be flagged, as Rillito is eligible for a Limited Maintenance Plan. The fact that ambient concentrations exceeded or approached the NAAQS satisfies the criteria in 40 CFR 50.1(j) that the event "affects air quality." The following are the key PM₁₀ monitor readings for the monitors examined in this report:

Monitor (Operator/Type)	AQS ID	24-hr Avg PM ₁₀		1-hr Max PM ₁₀		Time of Max 1-hr		Flag(A)***	
YUMA AREA		4/11	4/12	4/11	4/12	4/11	4/12	4/11	4/12
Yuma Courthouse (ADEQ/BAM)	04-027-0004	211	212	679	995**	2300	1600	A or RJ	A or RJ
Mexico Supersite (ADEQ/BAM)	80-026-8012	177 ^f	330 ^f	935	1000**	2000	1500	None ^f	None ^f
BUCKEYE AREA		4/12		4/12		4/12		4/12	
Buckeye (Maricopa Co.[MC]/TEOM)	04-013-4011	152		486		1500		A or RJ	
PHOENIX METRO AREA									
West 43 rd Ave (MC/TEOM)	04-013-4009	202		775		1600		A or RJ	
South Phoenix (MC/FRM)	04-013-9812	171		N/A		N/A		A or RJ	
Greenwood (MC/TEOM)	04-013-3010	113		494		1600		None	
Higley (MC/TEOM)	04-013-4006	123		520		1700		None	
West Phoenix (MC/TEOM)	04-013-0019	103		467		1600		None	
Central Phoenix (MC/TEOM)	04-013-3002	107		570		1600		None	
JLG Supersite (ADEQ/TEOM)	04-013-9997	83		338		1600		None	
Coyote Lakes	04-013-4014	100		270		1600		None	
PIMA COUNTY AREA									
Rillito (ADEQ/FRM)	04-019-0020	124		N/A		N/A		A or RJ	

** Upper range of instrument. Actual PM₁₀ concentrations likely exceeded recorded value
^f Data invalidated due to failed flow check
 Type Abbreviations: BAM – Beta-Attenuation Mass Monitor (Continuous monitor)
 FRM – Federal Reference Method

*** 24-hr PM₁₀ concentration influenced by natural or exceptional event to be flagged
 TEOM – Tapered Element Oscillating Microbalance Monitor (Continuous monitor)

The preliminary findings from this analysis for the Yuma area were presented at a stakeholders meeting on November 13, 2007. ADEQ presented and discussed this final demonstration for the Yuma area at a stakeholder meeting on May 28, 2008. Separate stakeholder meetings were held for the Rillito and Phoenix Metro areas on May

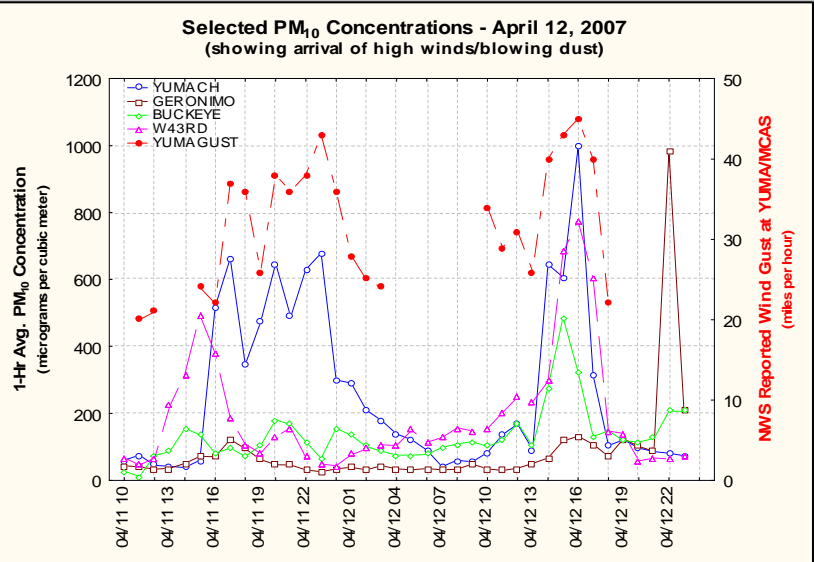
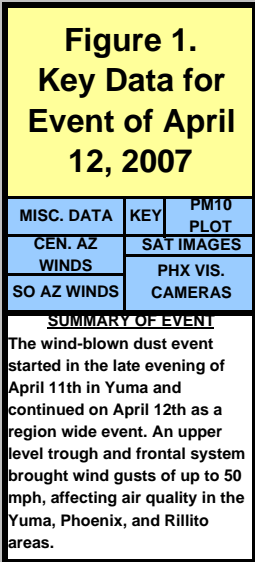
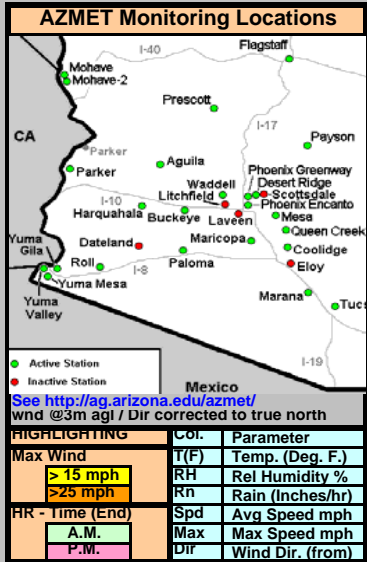
15, 2008, and June 11, 2008, respectively. ADEQ has finalized this demonstration, which was made available for public comment from August 11, 2008 through September 10, 2008. Any comments that were received were forwarded to EPA with this demonstration pursuant to 40 CFR 51.14(c)(3)(i).

NWS-Yuma MCAS 4/11							
	Hr	T(F)	VR	Dust	Spd	Gust	Dir
	1	66	10		13	13	S
	2	65	10		14	14	SE
	3	65	10		11	11	SE
	4	63	10		10	10	S
	5	62	10		10	10	SE
	6	62	10		9	9	SE
	7	62	10	M	M	M	
	8	64	10		14	14	SE
	9	70	10		14	14	S
	10	74	10		13	13	S
	11	78	10		11	11	SW
	12	81	10		10	20	S
	1	85	10		13	21	SW
	2	88	10		16	16	SW
	3	88	10		11	11	SW
	4	90	10		16	24	W
	5	88	4		22	22	W
	6	84	4		30	37	W
	7	81	5	BLDU	24	36	W
	8	77	6	BLDU	14	26	NW
	9	75	6	BLDU	25	38	W
	10	73	5	BLDU	26	36	W
	11	70	5	BLDU	32	38	W
	12	70	3	BLDU	33	43	W

NWS-Yuma MCAS 4/12							
	Hr	T(F)	VR	Dust	Spd	Gust	Dir
	1	65	7	BLDU	24	36	NW
	2	64	8	BLDU	21	28	NW
	3	62	9	BLDU	18	25	W
	4	62	10	BLDU	16	24	NW
	5	60	10	BLDU	15	15	W
	6	59	10	BLDU	15	15	W
	7	59	10		13	13	W
	8	61	10		14	14	W
	9	66	10		17	17	W
	10	69	10		22	22	W
	11	73	9		29	34	W
	12	76	10		22	29	W
	1	77	10		25	31	SW
	2	79	10		22	26	W
	3	76	4		29	40	NW
	4	73	3		29	40	NW
	5	65	2		34	45	N
	6	64	3	BLDU	20	40	NW
	7	63	7		17	22	NW
	8	62	10		13	13	W
	9	61	10		11	11	W
	10	60	10		13	13	W
	11	59	10		9	9	W
	12	57	10		3	3	SW

Event Contrib. Analysis				
Hourly PM ₁₀ Conc. (µg/m ³)				
MONITORS:	Hr	1	2	3
1-YUMA 4/11	1	25	300	34
2-YUMA 4/12	2	16	290	39
3-GERONIMO	3	18	210	32
24-Hr. Avg PM ₁₀	4	22	138	34
Monitor: with w/o	5	37	121	32
Even Even	6	29	91	35
1-YUMA 4/11	7	40	41	31
2-YUMA 4/11	8	52	60	33
3-GERONIMO	9	58	55	49
> NAAQS	10	60	83	34
Pink=Event Contrib	11	76	137	30
Conclusion: As shown above, the PM ₁₀ concentration would have been below the NAAQS "BUT FOR" the event contribution (hours highlighted in pink).	12	45	168	36
	1	42	92	51
	2	35	645	67
	3	60	607	117
	4	519	995	132
	5	663	314	108
	6	346	104	72
	7	473	121	124
	8	648	97	101
	9	488	86	87
	10	630	81	982
	11	679	74	208

Event Contrib. Analysis				
Hourly PM ₁₀ Conc. (µg/m ³)				
MONITORS:	Hr	1	2	
1-W43RD	1	44	156	
2-BUCKEYE	2	76.6	135	
24-Hr. Avg PM ₁₀	3	106	87.2	
Monitor: with w/o	4	150	74.9	
Even Even	5	113	77.8	
1-W43RD	6	126	98.4	
2-BUCKEYE	7	157	109	
> NAAQS	8	148	115	
Pink=Event Contrib.	9	154	101	
Conclusion: As shown above, the PM ₁₀ concentration would have been below the NAAQS "BUT FOR" the event contribution (hours highlighted in pink).	10	202	119	
	11	249	171	
	12	236	101	
	1	295	278	
	2	681	486	
	3	775	324	
	4	603	130	
	5	147	148	
	6	140	119	
	7	58.5	114	
	8	67.2	126	
	9	64.3	207	
	10	75.2	207	



BUCKEYE							
	Hr	T(F)	RH	Rn	Spd	Max	Dir
	1	69	30	-	11	18	SW
	2	67	34	-	7	12	SW
	3	65	34	-	6	11	SW
	4	62	43	-	4	7	SW
	5	58	48	-	5	9	SW
	6	57	47	-	6	9	SW
	7	57	46	-	7	11	SW
	8	59	52	-	5	9	SW
	9	63	44	-	6	10	SW
	10	67	37	-	7	12	SW
	11	68	35	-	8	17	SW
	12	69	31	-	12	24	SW
	1	71	29	-	14	21	SW
	2	72	28	-	13	25	SW
	3	71	31	-	13	26	W
	4	66	41	-	16	37	W
	5	61	49	-	20	29	NW
	6	60	48	0.01	14	25	NW
	7	56	55	-	8	18	N
	8	56	61	-	2	5	SE
	9	53	72	-	1	3	W
	10	54	69	-	2	5	S
	11	52	66	-	4	7	W
	12	55	54	-	8	17	N

MARICOPA							
	Hr	T(F)	RH	Rn	Spd	Max	Dir
	1	72	23	-	9	13	SW
	2	70	27	-	8	13	SW
	3	69	28	-	6	10	W
	4	67	27	-	7	13	W
	5	65	32	-	5	9	SW
	6	62	35	-	6	11	W
	7	62	34	-	8	14	W
	8	63	38	-	4	10	NW
	9	65	32	-	9	15	W
	10	68	26	-	8	14	W
	11	71	23	-	11	20	SW
	12	73	23	-	13	21	SW
	1	75	19	-	13	22	W
	2	77	14	-	13	24	W
	3	78	11	-	17	29	W
	4	78	12	-	18	28	W
	5	74	18	-	18	29	W
	6	68	30	-	18	27	NW
	7	61	41	-	18	28	NW
	8	54	74	0.01	13	23	NW
	9	52	84	0.04	4	12	W
	10	52	87	-	6	10	S
	11	52	88	-	7	11	S
	12	51	88	-	9	15	S

Historical Distribution				
5-Yr. Dist. of Values (µg/m ³)				
MONITORS:	Column Index			
1-YUMA CH	Yr - All Data (5-Yrs)			
2-RILLITO	Sea - Data for Spring season only (5-Yrs)			
3-GERONIMO	Sea - Data for Spring season only (5-Yrs)			
Cum. Freq.	Mon 1	Mon 2	Mon 3	
Min	Yr	Sea	Yr	Sea
0.5%	12	9	8	10
1.0%	14	14	10	9
2.5%	16	16	12	12
5%	19	19	14	15
10%	23	22	17	20
25%	31	29	26	27
50%	42	40	35	36
75%	57	51	46	44
90%	77	76	62	55
95%	96	109	72	67
97.5%	127	182	83	81
99.0%	186	210	118	120
99.5%	211	212	123	122
Max	349	349	208	124
Flagged Value	4/11	4/12	124	N/A
Conclusion: Flagged Value is exceptional in nature (eg. greater than 95% of all data).	211	212		

Historical Distribution				
5-Yr. Dist. of Values (µg/m ³)				
MONITORS:	Column Index			
1-W43RD	Yr - All Data (5-Yrs)			
2-BUCKEYE	Sea - Data for Spring season only (5-Yrs)			
3-S PHX	Sea - Data for Spring season only (5-Yrs)			
Cum. Freq.	Mon 1	Mon 2	Mon 3	
Min	Yr	Sea	Yr	Sea
0.5%	9	9	7	9
1.0%	11	11	9	10
2.5%	15	13	13	13
5%	19	19	16	18
10%	29	28	22	24
25%	44	46	33	36
50%	65	63	48	49
75%	91	82	67	64
90%	121	107	83	75
95%	139	125	98	83
97.5%	157	134	120	98
99.0%	192	194	159	122
99.5%	227	220	260	143
Max	313	313	289	171
Flagged Value	202	152	171	
Conclusion: Flagged Value is exceptional in nature (eg. greater than 95% of all data).				

YUMA							
	Hr	T(F)	RH	Rn	Spd	Max	Dir
	1	65	38	-	19	28	NW
	2	63	39	-	16	27	NW
	3	62	37	-	17	27	NW
	4	61	32	-	12	19	NW
	5	60	32	-	11	20	NW
	6	59	37	-	17	26	NW
	7	59	45	-	14	22	NW
	8	60	46	-	13	20	NW
	9	64	41	-	16	24	NW
	10	67	34	-	18	26	NW
	11	71	29	-	20	28	W
	12	74	24	-	18	27	W
	1	76	24	-	19	28	SW

Assessment under the Technical Criteria Document (TCD)

1. Properly qualify and validate the air quality measurement to be flagged. The two-day event occurred during a period that included a scheduled 1-in-6 run day (04/12/07). Only data from the continuous analyzers were examined for April 11th, but filter data were included in the analysis for April 12th. The air quality monitoring data were reviewed by the agencies responsible for operation of the monitors. Data from the Mexico Supersite monitor operated by ADEQ were found to be invalid due to a failed flow check that occurred on May 3rd. All data prior to this flow check were invalidated. While the accuracy of these data is suspect, the raw data do indicate elevated levels of PM₁₀. All hourly PM₁₀ readings from Yuma Courthouse were valid for April 11th, as well as readings from Buckeye, West 43rd, and Yuma Courthouse for April 12th. Audits of the analyzers revealed operations were within acceptable tolerance. No local sources were reported as significantly contributing to the air quality episode.

2. Review suspected contributing sources. The AzMET and NWS data from the Phoenix metro, southwestern, and southeastern Arizona areas provide a good explanation of the meteorological conditions that were in place during the night of April 11th in Yuma and throughout the entire day of April 12th in Arizona. Strong winds allowed for dry and loose soils to be easily picked up and transported. The Yuma area was the first to be impacted during the evening and overnight hours of April 11th. The event became more widespread during the afternoon of April 12th. Particulate transport is evident in the visibility camera images for the Phoenix Metro area. It can be clearly seen that visibility across the Phoenix Metro area severely degraded throughout the day of April 12th as winds increased. While no such visibility network exists for the Yuma area, such images can be inferred by comparing the meteorological data in Yuma and Phoenix. Additionally, blowing dust reports from multiple NWS stations throughout southwest Arizona and southeast California are proof that strong winds picked up and transported dust and soils in the Yuma area. The plot of hourly PM₁₀ concentration data in the upper right corner of Figure 1, in conjunction with the wind data, confirms the identical timing of the wind and elevated PM₁₀ concentrations. Finally, high winds, blowing dust, and reduced visibility reported at the Yuma Marine Corp Air Station (MCAS) were coincident with elevated PM₁₀ concentrations.

3. Examine all air quality monitoring information. Data from all monitors in the network were reviewed. Data from monitors in the affected areas are summarized in the table in the Background section of this assessment. Pursuant to 40 CFR 50.14(c)(3)(iii)(C), the "Historical Distribution"

Tables in Figure 1 has been included to demonstrate that the event is associated with measured concentrations in excess of normal historical fluctuations, including background (i.e., concentrations greater than the 95th percentile). Monitors with elevated PM₁₀ readings, which should be flagged, include the Yuma Courthouse monitor for April 11th and the Yuma Courthouse, Buckeye, West 43rd Ave, and Rillito monitors for April 12th.

4. Examine the meteorological conditions before and during the event. The AzMET meteorological data are summarized in Figure 1. The wind data are highlighted yellow if the max wind speed in the hour exceeds 15 mph and orange if it exceeds 25 mph. An upper level trough and passing frontal system caused strong, gusty winds over much of Arizona beginning with Yuma on April 11th and continuing throughout the state on April 12th. As a result, elevated PM₁₀ values occurred first in the southwestern portion of the state (Yuma) during the evening hours of April 11th, followed by elevated PM₁₀ values in the Yuma, Phoenix Metro, and Rillito areas on April 12th.

5. Perform a qualitative attribution to emission source(s). All evidence indicates the elevated PM₁₀ concentrations in the Phoenix Metro, Rillito, and Yuma areas can be attributed to soil emissions that were transported over a broad area. No source-specific emission allocation is possible based on the data available for analysis. The hourly concentration data do not show any significant source other than the major wind-blown dust event over the two day period. Observational reports of haze and blowing dust from trained officials are evidence that the elevated PM₁₀ concentrations were attributed to soil emissions.

6. Estimation of Contribution from Source or Event. The primary source appears to be wind-blown dust over a wide geographic region for which there is not an effective or efficient method to estimate the relative contributions from specific sources. The demonstration analysis contained in this report establishes the linkage between the measurements to be flagged and the event, thus satisfying the requirement in 40 CFR 50.14(c)(3)(iii)(B). Pursuant to 40 CFR 50.14(c)(3)(iii)(D), the "Event Contrib. Analysis" Tables in Figure 1 have been included to demonstrate that there would have been no exceedances or violations but for the event (i.e., the contribution during the event overwhelmed the 24-hour average).

7. Determination that a Natural or Exceptional Event Contributed To an Exceedance. Based on the evidence collected, the elevated concentrations in Yuma, Maricopa, and Pima Counties were attributed to a high-wind event.

Conclusion

Long-range transport of dust from soils. The region wide elevated PM₁₀ event on April 11th -12th throughout the State of Arizona was the result of long-range transport of dust and soils from high winds that suspended natural soils and soils from areas where Best Available Control Measures

are in place and should be flagged for air quality planning purposes. The "high wind" flag (A or RJ) should be applied to the monitor readings indicated in the table at the beginning of this report, as the monitors would have been below the NAAQS but for the contribution of the event.



YUMA AND VICINITY DUST CONTROL ACTION FORECAST ISSUED WEDNESDAY, APRIL 11, 2007

[Three-day weather outlook:](#)

A very strong trough of low pressure will push into the southwest U.S. Thursday resulting in a very windy day state-wide Thursday. The strongest winds will be in the late afternoon and evening Thursday into the first part of Friday. Afternoon temperatures in the deserts will be in the low 80s Thursday and Friday, increasing a few degrees Saturday as high pressure returns. The risk of wind-blown dust in Yuma will be HIGH on Thursday, decreasing to "Moderate" Friday, and "Low" by Saturday.

	<u>WINDS</u>	<u>WIND BLOWN DUST RISK</u>
Day #1: Thu 04/12/2007	West winds 15-25 mph are expected early, becoming 25-35 mph by the afternoon.	HIGH
Day #2: Fri 04/13/2007	Northwest winds 10-20 mph are expected much of the day.	MODERATE
Day #3: Sat 04/14/2007	Mostly light winds are expected much of the day.	LOW

PM-10 & PM-2.5 (PARTICLES)

Description – The term “particulate matter” (PM) includes both solid particles and liquid droplets found in air. Many manmade and natural sources emit PM directly or emit other pollutants that react in the atmosphere to form PM. Particles less than 10 micrometers in diameter tend to pose the greatest health concern because they can be inhaled into and accumulate in the respiratory system. Particles less than 2.5 micrometers in diameter are referred to as “fine” particles and are responsible for many visibility degradations (brown cloud). Particles with diameters between 2.5 and 10 micrometers are referred to as “coarse”.

Sources – Fine = All types of combustion (motor vehicles, power plants, wood burning, etc.) and some industrial processes. Coarse = crushing or grinding operations and dust from paved or unpaved roads.

Potential health impacts – PM can increase susceptibility to respiratory infections and can aggravate existing respiratory diseases, such as asthma and chronic bronchitis.

Units of measurement – Micrograms per cubic meter (ug/m3)

Averaging interval – 24 hours (midnight to midnight).

Reduction tips – Stabilize loose soils, minimize travel on dirt roads, utilize tarps on haul trucks, limit use of leaf-blowers, and on high-wind days reduce outdoor activities.

CKR 05/09/2005



MARICOPA COUNTY DUST CONTROL ACTION FORECAST

ISSUED WEDNESDAY, APRIL 11, 2007

Three-day weather outlook:

A very strong trough of low pressure will push into the southwest U.S. Thursday resulting in a very windy day state-wide Thursday. The strongest winds will be in the late afternoon and evening Thursday into the first part of Friday. Afternoon temperatures in the deserts will be in the low 80s Thursday and Friday, increasing a few degrees Saturday as high pressure returns. The risk of exceeding the 24-hr PM-10 health standard in Phoenix due to blowing dust will be HIGH on Thursday, decreasing to "Moderate" Friday, and "Low" by Saturday.

R I S K F A C T O R S

	<u>WINDS</u>		<u>STAGNATION</u>		<u>RISK LEVEL</u>
Day #1: Thu 04/12/2007	Southwest winds 15-25 mph are expected early, becoming 20-30 mph with gusts near 40 mph at times..	+	Little to no stagnation is expected.	=	HIGH
Day #2: Fri 04/13/2007	Southwest winds 5-15 mph are likely much of the day.	+	Somewhat stagnant conditions are expected early, with improvement by the afternoon.	=	MODERATE
Day #3: Sat 04/14/2007	East winds 5-15 mph are likely early, becoming southwest by the afternoon.	+	Somewhat stagnant conditions are expected early, with some improvement by the afternoon.	=	LOW

To review the complete air quality forecast for the Phoenix metropolitan area visit www.azdeq.gov or call 602-771-2367 for recorded forecast information.



GREEN VALLEY AND VICINITY DUST RE-ENTRAINMENT RISK WIND FORECAST

ISSUED WEDNESDAY, APRIL 11, 2007

[Three-day weather outlook:](#)

A very strong trough of low pressure will push into the southwest U.S. Thursday resulting in a very windy day state-wide Thursday. The strongest winds will be in the late afternoon and evening Thursday into the first part of Friday. Afternoon temperatures in the deserts will be in the low 80s Thursday and Friday, increasing a few degrees Saturday as high pressure returns. The risk of re-entrained dust in Green Valley will be **HIGH** on Thursday, decreasing to "Low" by Friday and Saturday.

WINDS

RE-ENTRAINMENT RISK

Day #1: Thu 04/12/07

South winds 10-15 mph are expected early, becoming southwest 25-35 mph with gusts near 45 mph at times.

HIGH

Day #2: Fri 04/13/07

Southwest winds 5-10 mph are expected early, becoming northwest 10-15 mph.

LOW

Day #3: Sat 04/14/07

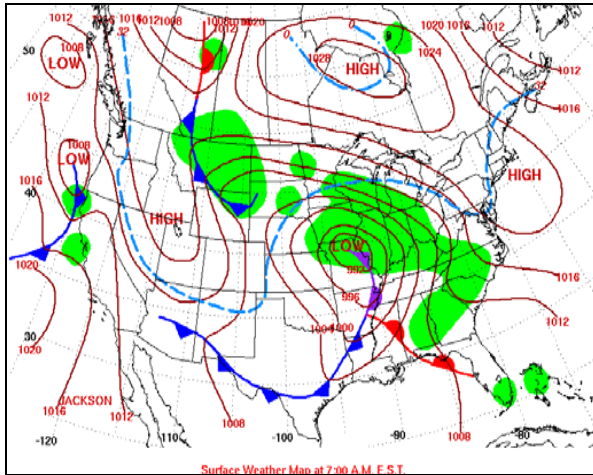
No significant winds are expected.

LOW

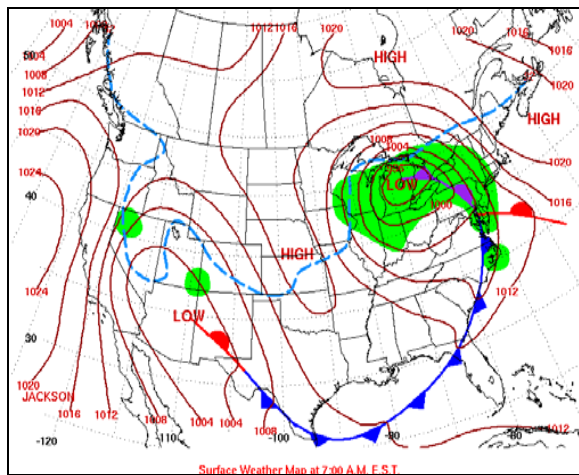
Weather Charts for April 11-13, 2007

Surface Analyses

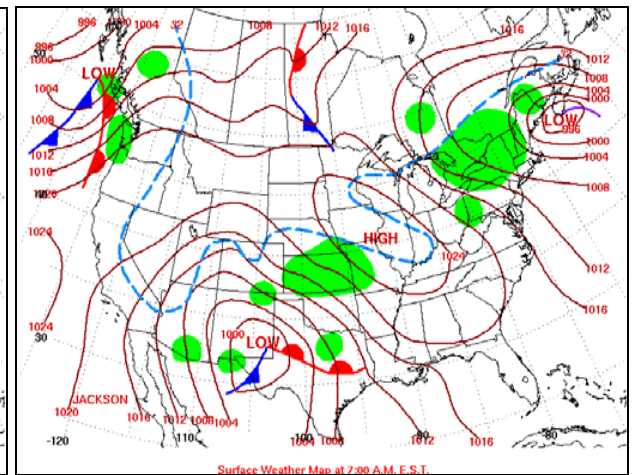
04/11 - 12z



04/12 - 12z

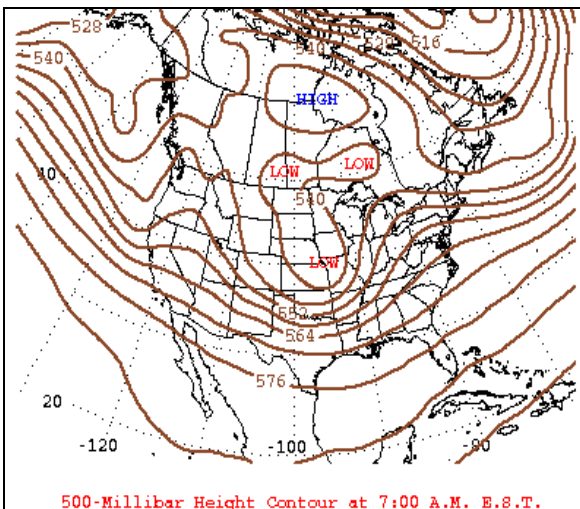


04/13 - 12z

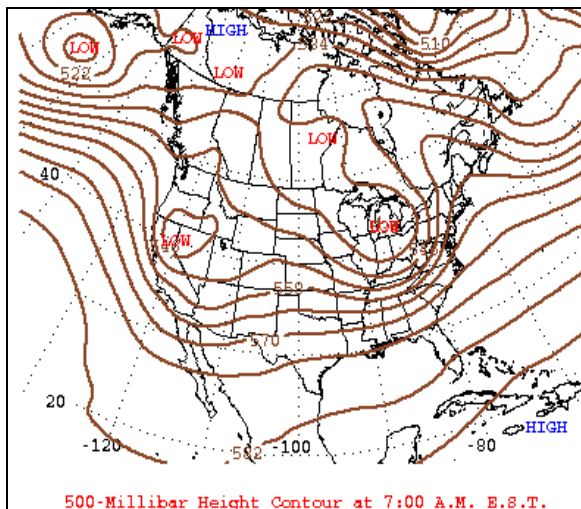


500mb Charts

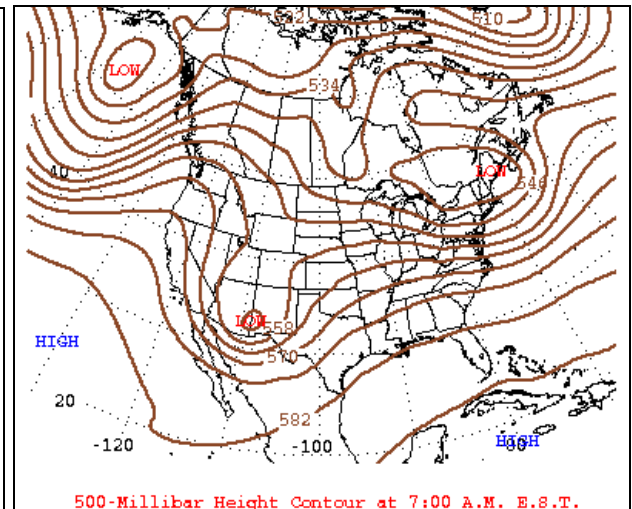
04/11 - 12z



04/12 - 12z



04/13 - 12z



U.S. Department of Commerce
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration

**QUALITY CONTROLLED LOCAL
CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**
(may be updated)
HOURLY OBSERVATIONS TABLE
YUMA MCAS (03145)
YUMA , AZ
(04/2007)

National Climatic Data Center
Federal Building
151 Patton Avenue
Asheville, North Carolina 28801

Elevation: 213 ft. above sea level

Latitude: 32.650

Longitude: -114.617

Data Version: VER2

Date	Time (LST)	Station Type	Sky Conditions	Visibility (SM)	Weather Type	Dry Bulb Temp		Wet Bulb Temp		Dew Point Temp		Rel Humd %	Wind Speed (MPH)	Wind Dir	Wind Gusts (MPH)	Station Pressure (in. hg)	Press Tend	Net 3-hr Chg (mb)	Sea Level Pressure (in. hg)	Report Type	Precip. Total (in)	Alti- meter (in. hg)
						(F)	(C)	(F)	(C)	(F)	(C)											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
12	0051	5	CLR	7.00	BLDU	65	18.3	53	11.5	41	5.0	42	24	300	36	29.47			29.69	AA		29.70
12	0151	5	CLR	8.00	BLDU	64	17.8	51	10.8	39	3.9	40	21	300	28	29.48	3	012	29.70	AA		29.71
12	0251	5	CLR	9.00	BLDU	62	16.7	50	9.8	37	2.8	40	18	290	25	29.47			29.69	AA		29.70
12	0351	5	CLR	10.00	BLDU	62	16.7	48	8.9	32	0.0	32	16	300	24	29.48			29.70	AA		29.71
12	0451	5	CLR	10.00	BLDU	60	15.6	47	8.1	31	-0.6	34	15	290		29.49	3	003	29.71	AA		29.72
12	0551	5	CLR	10.00	BLDU	59	15.0	47	8.5	34	1.1	39	15	290		29.50			29.72	AA		29.73
12	0651	5	FEW200	10.00		59	15.0	49	9.3	38	3.3	46	13	290		29.51			29.72	AA		29.74
12	0751	5	FEW200	10.00		61	16.1	51	10.3	40	4.4	46	14	280		29.52	3	010	29.74	AA		29.75
12	0851	5	FEW200	10.00		66	18.9	53	11.5	40	4.4	39	17	290		29.52			29.73	AA		29.75
12	0951	5	SCT200	10.00		69	20.6	53	11.8	38	3.3	32	22	270		29.52			29.73	AA		29.75
12	1051	5	SCT200	9.00		73	22.8	55	12.5	37	2.8	27	29	260	34	29.50	8	007	29.72	AA		29.73
12	1151	5	BKN200	10.00		76	24.4	55	12.8	35	1.7	23	22	250	29	29.45			29.67	AA		29.68
12	1251	5	FEW060 SCT200	10.00		77	25.0	55	12.7	33	0.6	20	25	230	31	29.41			29.62	AA		29.64
12	1351	5	FEW060 SCT100 SCT200	10.00		79	26.1	55	12.9	32	0.0	18	22	260	26	29.38	6	040	29.59	AA		29.61
12	1443	5	FEW001	4.00		75	24.0	55	12.8	36	2.0	24	28	290	39	29.37			M	SP		29.60
12	1451	5	SCT060 SCT100 BKN200	4.00		76	24.4	55	13.0	36	2.2	23	29	300	40	29.37			29.59	AA		29.60
12	1531	5	FEW001	4.00		75	24.0	54	12.0	32	0.0	21	32	300	43	29.38			M	SP		29.61
12	1551	5	SCT060 SCT100 BKN200	3.00		73	22.8	54	11.9	34	1.1	24	29	310	40	29.39			29.60	AA		29.62
12	1638	5	BKN060	1.50		64	18.0	48	9.0	30	-1.0	28	34	350	45	29.44			M	SP		29.67
12	1651	5	BKN060	1.50		65	18.3	49	9.4	31	-0.6	28	34	340	45	29.45	3	025	29.67	AA		29.68
12	1741	5	BKN060	2.50	BLDU	64	18.0	48	9.0	30	-1.0	28	20	310	40	29.48			M	SP		29.71
12	1749	5	BKN060	3.00	BLDU	64	18.0	48	9.0	30	-1.0	28	24	320	40	29.48			M	SP		29.71
12	1751	5	SCT060	7.00	BLDU	65	18.3	49	9.4	31	-0.6	28	26	310	40	29.48			29.70	AA		29.71
12	1851	5	SCT100	7.00		63	17.2	50	9.7	35	1.7	35	17	300	22	29.47			29.69	AA		29.70
12	1951	5	FEW100	10.00		62	16.7	49	9.4	35	1.7	37	13	280		29.49	1	014	29.72	AA		29.72
12	2051	5	FEW100	10.00		61	16.1	49	9.2	35	1.7	38	11	280		29.52			29.73	AA		29.75
12	2151	5	FEW100	10.00		60	15.6	48	8.7	34	1.1	38	13	290		29.54			29.76	AA		29.77
12	2251	5	CLR	10.00		59	15.0	47	8.5	34	1.1	39	9	270		29.57	3	024	29.78	AA		29.80
12	2351	5	CLR	10.00		57	13.9	47	8.1	35	1.7	44	3	220		29.58			29.80	AA		29.81

Dynamically generated Tue Oct 30 10:06:54 EST 2007 via <http://cdo.ncdc.noaa.gov/qclcd/QCLCD>

U.S. Department of Commerce
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration

**QUALITY CONTROLLED LOCAL
CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA
(final)
HOURLY OBSERVATIONS TABLE
IMPERIAL COUNTY AIRPORT (03144)
IMPERIAL , CA
(04/2007)**

National Climatic Data Center
Federal Building
151 Patton Avenue
Asheville, North Carolina 28801

Elevation: -59 ft. below sea level

Latitude: 32.834

Longitude: -115.579

Data Version: VER2

Date	Time (LST)	Station Type	Sky Conditions	Visibility (SM)	Weather Type	Dry Bulb Temp		Wet Bulb Temp		Dew Point Temp		Rel Humd %	Wind Speed (MPH)	Wind Dir	Wind Gusts (MPH)	Station Pressure (in. hg)	Press Tend	Net 3-hr Chg (mb)	Sea Level Pressure (in. hg)	Report Type	Precip. Total (in)	Alti- meter (in. hg)
						(F)	(C)	(F)	(C)	(F)	(C)											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
12	0053	12	CLR	7.00		63	17.2	50	9.7	35	1.7	35	29	260	40	29.77	8	005	29.71	AA		29.71
12	0153	12	CLR	10.00		62	16.7	49	9.5	35	1.7	37	32	270	39	29.77			29.71	AA		29.71
12	0253	12	CLR	9.00		61	16.1	50	9.8	38	3.3	43	29	260	34	29.78			29.72	AA		29.72
12	0353	12	CLR	10.00		60	15.6	50	10.0	40	4.4	48	20	260	33	29.79	3	008	29.73	AA		29.73
12	0453	12	CLR	10.00		60	15.6	51	10.2	41	5.0	50	20	260	29	29.79			29.73	AA		29.73
12	0553	12	CLR	10.00		60	15.6	51	10.5	42	5.6	52	14	270		29.81			29.74	AA		29.75
12	0653	12	CLR	10.00		65	18.3	53	11.5	41	5.0	42	16	270		29.81	3	006	29.75	AA		29.75
12	0753	12	CLR	10.00		69	20.6	54	12.0	39	3.9	34	15	270	23	29.81			29.75	AA		29.75
12	0853	12	CLR	10.00		71	21.7	55	12.5	39	3.9	31	33	260	39	29.80			29.74	AA		29.74
12	0953	12	CLR	5.00	HZ	71	21.7	55	12.7	40	4.4	33	34	250	47	29.76	8	018	29.70	AA		29.70
12	1053	12	CLR	10.00		73	22.8	55	12.9	39	3.9	29	29	240	39	29.71			29.65	AA		29.65
12	1153	12	CLR	10.00		77	25.0	57	13.8	39	3.9	26	29	250	38	29.71			29.65	AA		29.65
12	1253	12	BKN080	10.00		75	23.9	56	13.4	39	3.9	27	31	240	37	29.70	6	019	29.64	AA		29.64
12	1348	12	SCT013 BKN080	2.50	HZ	72	22.0	53	11.7	34	1.0	25	23	310	38	29.71			M	SP		29.65
12	1351	12	BKN011 BKN080	1.75	HZ	72	22.0	53	11.4	32	0.0	23	28	310	39	29.70			M	SP		29.64
12	1353	12	BKN015 BKN080	1.75	HZ	72	22.2	53	11.6	33	0.6	24	21	270	39	29.72			29.66	AA		29.66
12	1407	12	OVC012	1.25	HZ	72	22.0	53	11.4	32	0.0	23	32	300	43	29.71			M	SP		29.65
12	1425	12	BKN008	1.75	HZ	73	23.0	52	11.3	30	-1.0	20	22	310	41	29.72			M	SP		29.66
12	1440	12	OVC010	1.75	HZ	72	22.0	51	10.7	28	-2.0	19	24	310	43	29.74			M	SP		29.68
12	1447	12	VV008	1.00	HZ	66	19.0	52	11.3	39	4.0	37	37	340	52	29.76			M	SP		29.70
12	1453	12	VV007	1.00	-RA	65	18.3	53	11.5	41	5.0	42	36	350	48	29.76			29.70	AA	T	29.70
12	1506	12	SCT008	2.00	HZ	64	18.0	52	10.8	39	4.0	40	32	350	45	29.78			M	SP		29.72
12	1514	12	FEW006	5.00	HZ	64	18.0	51	10.4	37	3.0	37	30	340	40	29.78			M	SP		29.72
12	1553	12	BKN090 BKN110	10.00		64	17.8	50	10.2	36	2.2	36	11	350		29.79	3	031	29.73	AA		29.73
12	1653	12	FEW085 BKN110	10.00		67	19.4	51	10.3	33	0.6	28	17	280	23	29.78			29.71	AA		29.72
12	1753	12	CLR	10.00		63	17.2	50	9.9	36	2.2	37	21	270	30	29.78			29.72	AA		29.72
12	1853	12	CLR	10.00		62	16.7	48	8.9	32	0.0	32	15	270		29.79	5	001	29.73	AA		29.73
12	1953	12	CLR	10.00		62	16.7	49	9.5	35	1.7	37	26	260	32	29.82			29.75	AA		29.76
12	2053	12	CLR	10.00		61	16.1	48	9.0	34	1.1	36	22	260	28	29.83			29.77	AA		29.77
12	2153	12	CLR	10.00		60	15.6	47	8.4	32	0.0	35	13	260		29.85	1	019	29.79	AA		29.79
12	2253	12	CLR	10.00		60	15.6	46	7.5	27	-2.8	28	11	280		29.87			29.80	AA		29.81
12	2353	12	CLR	10.00		61	16.1	46	7.8	27	-2.8	27	13	290		29.89			29.83	AA		29.83

Dynamically generated Tue Oct 30 09:51:45 EST 2007 via <http://cdo.ncdc.noaa.gov/qclcd/QCLCD>

U.S. Department of Commerce
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration

**QUALITY CONTROLLED LOCAL
CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**
(may be updated)
HOURLY OBSERVATIONS TABLE
NAF (23199)
EL CENTRO , CA
(04/2007)

National Climatic Data Center
Federal Building
151 Patton Avenue
Asheville, North Carolina 28801

Elevation: -43 ft. below sea level

Latitude: 32.817

Longitude: -115.667

Data Version: VER2

Date	Time (LST)	Station Type	Sky Conditions	Visibility (SM)	Weather Type	Dry Bulb Temp		Wet Bulb Temp		Dew Point Temp		Rel Humd %	Wind Speed (MPH)	Wind Dir	Wind Gusts (MPH)	Station Pressure (in. hg)	Press Tend	Net 3-hr Chg (mb)	Sea Level Pressure (in. hg)	Report Type	Precip. Total (in)	Alti-meter (in. hg)
						(F)	(C)	(F)	(C)	(F)	(C)											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
12	0056	5	CLR	5.00		63	17.2	49	9.5	34	1.1	34	29	270	45	29.78	3	001	29.78	AA		29.74
12	0156	5	CLR	10.00		61	16.1	49	9.4	36	2.2	39	32	270	43	29.77			29.78	AA		29.73
12	0238	5	FEW005	3.00		61	16.0	49	9.6	37	3.0	41	31	260	39	29.77			M	SP		29.73
12	0256	5	CLR	7.00		60	15.6	50	9.8	39	3.9	46	30	260	38	29.78			29.78	AA		29.74
12	0356	5	CLR	10.00		60	15.6	50	10.0	40	4.4	48	26	250	37	29.78	3	000	29.78	AA		29.74
12	0456	5	CLR	10.00		60	15.6	51	10.2	41	5.0	50	24	260		29.79			29.79	AA		29.75
12	0556	5	CLR	10.00		61	16.1	51	10.7	42	5.6	50	14	260		29.79			29.80	AA		29.75
12	0656	5	FEW060	10.00		66	18.9	53	11.5	40	4.4	39	17	270	28	29.80	1	006	29.80	AA		29.76
12	0756	5	FEW060 SCT200	10.00		69	20.6	54	12.0	39	3.9	34	32	260	38	29.81			29.81	AA		29.77
12	0856	5	FEW060 SCT200	9.00		71	21.7	54	12.1	37	2.8	29	36	260	41	29.79			29.79	AA		29.75
12	0956	5	FEW060 SCT200	10.00		72	22.2	56	13.1	41	5.0	33	31	240	38	29.78	8	005	29.79	AA		29.74
12	1056	5	FEW060 SCT200	6.00	BLDU	74	23.3	55	13.0	38	3.3	27	39	240	49	29.70			29.70	AA		29.66
12	1156	5	FEW060 SCT200	5.00	BLDU	76	24.4	56	13.4	38	3.3	25	33	250	48	29.69			29.70	AA		29.65
12	1256	5	SCT050 SCT200	6.00	BLDU	76	24.4	56	13.4	38	3.3	25	28	260	39	29.69	5	030	29.70	AA		29.65
12	1356	5	SCT065 BKN090	4.00	BLDU	73	22.8	53	11.8	33	0.6	23	23	300	38	29.71			29.71	AA		29.67
12	1400	5	BKN041 BKN090	1.50	BLDU	73	23.0	53	11.6	32	0.0	22	33	300	40	29.71			M	SP		29.67
12	1409	5	FEW010 BKN028 OVC090	0.75	BLDU	72	22.0	52	11.0	30	-1.0	21	40	320	49	29.71			M	SP		29.67
12	1418	5	BKN009 OVC014	0.75	BLDU	72	22.0	52	11.0	30	-1.0	21	33	310	52	29.71			M	SP		29.67
12	1427	5	BKN006 OVC012	1.25	BLDU	73	23.0	52	11.0	28	-2.0	19	30	290	41	29.72			M	SP		29.68
12	1431	5	BKN012	2.00	BLDU	73	23.0	52	11.0	28	-2.0	19	31	300	41	29.72			M	SP		29.68
12	1440	5	BKN012	3.00	BLDU	73	23.0	52	10.8	27	-3.0	18	31	320	38	29.73			M	SP		29.69
12	1444	5	FEW010 SCT019	2.50	BLDU	73	23.0	52	11.0	28	-2.0	19	34	340	49	29.74			M	SP		29.70
12	1454	5	FEW010 SCT019 SCT045	1.75	BLDU	66	19.0	53	11.7	41	5.0	40	37	340	48	29.76			M	SP		29.72
12	1456	5	SCT019 SCT045	2.00	BLDU	66	18.9	53	11.7	41	5.0	40	31	350	46	29.77			29.77	AA		29.73
12	1509	5	FEW019 SCT070	4.00	BLDU	64	18.0	51	10.4	37	3.0	37	33	360	46	29.76			M	SP		29.72
12	1556	5	BKN080	10.00	BLDU	63	17.2	51	10.3	38	3.3	40	20	350		29.78	1	029	29.78	AA		29.74
12	1606	5	BKN080 BKN100	10.00	-RA	63	17.0	51	10.6	39	4.0	41	10	360		29.78			M	SP		29.74
12	1620	5	BKN085	10.00		64	18.0	50	10.2	36	2.0	36	21	320	25	29.78			M	SP		29.74
12	1656	5	FEW085 SCT100	8.00		65	18.3	51	10.6	37	2.8	36	28	270	38	29.77			29.78	AA		29.73
12	1756	5	CLR	10.00		63	17.2	49	9.5	34	1.1	34	18	270		29.77			29.77	AA	T	29.73
12	1856	5	CLR	10.00		64	17.8	48	8.9	29	-1.7	27	21	260	26	29.79	3	003	29.79	AA		29.75
12	1956	5	CLR	10.00		62	16.7	49	9.5	35	1.7	37	24	250	32	29.82			29.82	AA		29.78
12	2056	5	CLR	10.00		62	16.7	48	8.9	32	0.0	32	21	260		29.83			29.83	AA		29.79
12	2156	5	CLR	10.00		61	16.1	46	7.9	28	-2.2	29	14	270		29.84	1	017	29.84	AA		29.80
12	2256	5	CLR	10.00		64	17.8	47	8.1	24	-4.4	22	15	290		29.86			29.86	AA		29.82
12	2356	5	CLR	10.00		63	17.2	46	8.0	25	-3.9	24	15	290	21	29.88			29.88	AA		29.84

Dynamically generated Tue Oct 30 09:44:08 EST 2007 via <http://cdo.ncdc.noaa.gov/qclcd/QCLCD>